

## Editorial Comment.

The Southern Industrial Conference which has been in session in Philadelphia for the past week has attracted wide spread attention and many wise utterances have been delivered. If it will result in as wise action being taken, the South will be much benefited thereby.

A new lot of frauds has been discovered in the Commissary Department of the Army at San Francisco. From the Associated Press reports it would seem that these frauds are on a large scale and that some officers of high rank may be implicated. It has not been long since similar frauds were unearthed at Manila, and everybody is, of course, familiar with the Havana scandal. It seems that the further men go away from home the more inclined they are to corruption.

The Constitutional Convention which has just assembled in Virginia to deal chiefly with the suffrage question has declined by a vote of about two-thirds majority to take an oath to support the Constitution of the United States. One delegate said during the debate that if they had to swear to support the Constitution of the United States they would not do so.

The spirit of the lawlessness and violence which has been manufactured in the South by designing politicians seeking office by fomenting race prejudice and encouraging revolutionary methods, has received a rude shock at the hands of the sheriff of an obscure Georgia town. A mob went to the jail to lynch a prisoner (who was not charged with rape). The sheriff warned the mob to stand back. They paid no heed to his warning, whereupon the sheriff opened fire, killing two of the number and dispersing the mob. We regret that bloodshed was the result, but every law-abiding citizen must commend the action of the sheriff in upholding the dignity of the law and teaching red-shirts and revolutionists that all are equal before the law.

The weekly weather and crop bulletin calls attention to the great scarcity of farm labor in the state especially in the eastern part. Last summer when the Simmons redshirt machine were manufacturing a race issue campaign because they dared not go before the people and ask for office on any other issue we called attention repeatedly to the evil results to the farmer that would follow. We predicted that the result would be that thousands upon thousands of the best negro laborers would leave the state. These predictions were whistled down the wind by Simmons and his revolutionary henchmen. Thousands and thousands of the best negro laborers have left and the farms of the state are suffering for the want of labor. Mr. Simmons has secured his office at the expense of the farmers and is perfectly happy regardless of the harm that he has done.

The North Carolina Teachers' Assembly which has been in session during the past week at Wrightsville has produced a flood of oratory on education. We trust these fine words will materialize into a four months public school system for the whole state, but let those who are the authors of the fine words remember that words alone will not accomplish this. It is a little strange that it did not occur to any of these champions of public education in the South to condemn the act of the recent democratic legislature in attempting to rob the public school fund of the state of the fines and penalties which the constitution says shall go to that fund. It will be remembered that the school fund would have been robbed of more than \$100,000 by this one act had not the Supreme Court of the state promptly declared the act of the legislature unconstitutional. In this connection it is also noticeable that the last legislature attempted to avoid the decision of the Supreme Court; in short, attempted to persist in their effort to rob the public school fund, and another suit has now been brought in Asheville to test this matter. Deeds speak louder than words, but we trust they will amend their ways to conform to their words.

## LETTERS OF THE PEOPLE.

MORE COMPLAINT AGAINST THE LAST LEGISLATURE IN REGARD TO THE REVENUE ACT.

A COMPLAINT FROM BRUNSWICK.

If the State Farms do Not Pay Using Free Labor How do Individual Farmers Make a Good Living—The Next Governor not likely to be a Democrat.

Sharpsburg, N. C., June 8, 1901.—I enclose please find renewal for my subscription to the CAUCASIAN. I consider the paper more truthful and more to the point than any paper I ever read.

GEO. W. HALES.

LOUD AND LONG COMPLAINT—SOME HEAVY QUESTIONS.

MOOREVILLE, N. C., June 15, 1901.—There is loud and long complaint against the last legislature in regard to the Revenue Act. The lister here requires you to return insolvent accounts or notes, stock in incorporated cos. (does not allow to deduct indebtedness), bees, chickens, geese, loose lumber, wearing apparel, wife and children's clothes etc.

An ex-democratic member of the legislature, was asked if it was not worse than the fusion legislature and had to admit in my presence that it did him worse. In my opinion, unless the next legislature does some good work, the next Gov. will not be a democrat, and may God speed the day.

With increased population and property of course more taxes are required; but it should by all means be a lower rate for that reason, unless it takes it all to run the penitentiary.

If a state which owns its own farms and has its labor furnished free cannot make ends meet, where will the ordinary farmer and renter appear? If manufacturers cannot and will not allow convict labor to compete with them why should the farmer be compelled to do so? I am in favor of selling out all the state farms and working the roads with the convicts; not, however, like Fredell county. S. A. LOWRANCE.

ANOTHER VOICE.

SOUTHPORT STANDARD. Excelsior, N. C.—I appreciate the people's speaking out, and denouncing this oligarchy form of government which is not in keeping with constitution.

Brunswick county had elected a full set of officers, who were all honest and honorable men, so far as I know, and were discharging their duties in accordance with law to the best interest of the people of the county. Now, I denounce this cowardly act of the legislature in appointing these four extra commissioners, imposing a burden on the county. She did not want them, but they were appointed regardless of the will or wishes of her citizens.

Now, I do not condemn the Democratic party, as a whole, in this matter, for the better element of them is outspoken against it in very emphatic terms; and I am glad that the people can distinguish right from wrong, and may the time come when they will act accordingly.

SAM'L EVANS.

[Extract from a letter to the Winston Republican.]

Shelby, N. C., June 5, 1901.—For more than a third of a century the rank and file of our people have been influenced in their political views almost entirely by political prejudice and sectional hatred. True, we have always had a few men who had the courage of their convictions and dared to defend them, but they were always hopelessly in the minority. A few have always been willing to concede honesty of purpose to those who disagreed with them in politics, but the masses have never out, Crucify him! Crucify him! Under the influence of the party lash "Christian" men have shut their eyes and "buried their consciences" while designing politicians have perpetrated in the name of "White Supremacy" crimes that would put to shame the most cruel despot that ever disgraced a throne.

To one who has suffered at the hands of a political rabble, it is gratifying to see a prospect of reformation and to hear men who have been slaves to the machine rejoicing at the prospect of manhood—liberty. Of course the politician who has profited by the past state of affairs in the South for the last 25 years is not pleased at the present outlook, and is doing everything in his power to maintain the old regime. But the leaven is working and the people are throwing off the shackles of political burden and openly declare their intention of exercising their rights as freemen. Political lines are giving way and new alignments taking place.—DONATO.

How He Caught Him.

Norfolk, Va., June 7.—Missing money for some time J. C. Boyd rigged up an attachment to his cash drawer last night to shoot the thief. During the night he heard an explosion. He investigated and found William Caddy, aged eighteen and highly respected, lying dead on the floor.

## MOVEMENT FOR RELIEF.

WASHINGTON CAROLINIANS RESPONDING TO THE APPEAL FROM MITCHELL COUNTY.

CONGRESSMAN MOODY LEADS.

One Million Dollars Damage—Twelve Hundred People Homeless—Twenty-five Hundred Houses and Barns Swept Away—Committee Appointed to Solicit Subscriptions.

A special to the Morning Post says: "A meeting of citizens of North Carolina residents in Washington was held on Thursday at the National Hotel to devise means for aiding the people of Mitchell county who were rendered destitute in the recent floods.

Congressman Moody was elected chairman of the meeting, Albert S. Brown secretary, and S. E. K. Buchanan treasurer. Major Moody stated that in Mitchell county \$1,000,000 of damage was done by floods, 1,200 people rendered homeless and 2,500 houses and barns swept away. The people were destitute. Their growing crops also were washed away.

Their situation, he said, was deplorable and their condition appealed to the charitable everywhere and especially to their kith and kin.

On motion the following committee was appointed to solicit subscriptions:

Mr. James Cassidy, Post Office Department; Hon. J. C. L. Gudger, Treasury Department; Peter M. Wilson, Senate; S. E. K. Buchanan, district building; Albert S. Brown, general post office; William H. Fowle, Jr., War Department; D. H. Groves, Pension office; A. G. Shaw, Interior Department; W. W. Long, Agricultural Department.

Chairman Moody then called for subscriptions from those present, and \$50 was handed in as follows: Major James M. Moody, S. E. K. Buchanan, A. S. Brown \$5 each; W. B. Rauldall \$1, P. A. Cummings, J. R. Caloway, A. M. Brown and Jas. Cassidy \$2 each; Mr. M. S. Farmer, W. M. Briggs \$3 each; W. M. Smith and Dr. J. M. Newborn \$1 each; John B. Loftis \$2.

The meeting drew up an appeal to the Washington public, reciting the facts as outlined in Chairman Moody's address and signed officially by the three officers of the meeting. This will appear in the three daily papers here. Another meeting will be held Monday to receive returns from the soliciting committee.

During the course of meeting addresses were made reciting the condition in Mitchell county by Messrs. Scott, Buchanan, Albert S. Brown, Bell and others.

## LIFE INSURANCE MONEY.

Amounts Distributed in Various Sections of the United States Big Increase in the South.

New York, June 10.—The Insurance Press, of New York, in its issue tomorrow will publish the statistics which it has compiled from returns showing the amounts distributed through the medium of life insurance in the year 1900, in more than 6,200 cities and towns of the United States and Canada. The gross payments of insurance companies and associations in that period is stated to have been not less than \$273,590,876. It appears by the tables that 167 cities received more than \$100,000 each. Nineteen cities received more than \$1,000,000. More than \$75,200,000 more distributed in the Middle States last year, a considerable gain over the record of 1899; in the Central States the distribution amounted to \$36,300,000, a gain of nearly \$5,000,000 over 1899; in the New England States \$25,900,000 was paid out, something more than in 1899; in the Southern States the total reached \$20,500,000, or \$1,000,000 more than in 1899, the policy holders and their beneficiaries in the Western States received \$15,400,000, about \$1,400,000 more than in 1899; in the Pacific States the payments were \$7,300,000, approximately equivalent to the payments in 1899.

## NEGROES IN THE SHOP.

White Men Emphasize Their Protest by Walking Out.

Baltimore, June 12.—The employment of colored laborers by the Structural Iron and Steel Company at its shops was followed by the entire force quitting work this morning.

Eight negroes were put to work in the supply yards. Superintendent Banks was waited on immediately by the white men, and upon his refusal to discharge the negro laborers one hundred men walked out. Officials of the company said today that the colored men were employed in the supply yard only after it had been found that white men could not adapt themselves to the labor.

The company has contracts on hand amounting to \$400,000, but as the contracts contain strike clauses, it will be able, it is claimed, to close the shops or fill the places of the employees without suffering any loss.

## IT IS "PROMOTIVE OF PERJURY."

THE "REVENUE ACT" OF 1901 IS ROUNDLY DENOUNCED—BUSINESS MEN WANT RELIEF.

APPEAL TO THE GOVERNOR TO CALL SPECIAL SESSION OF LEGISLATURE TO AMEND IT.

The CAUCASIAN predicted, early after the adjournment of the legislature, that as soon as the provisions of the Red shirt Revenue Act of 1901 should become known by the people, there would be protests and complaints of no small volume. The prediction has come true. There has scarcely been a citizen of property who has listed taxes who has not denounced the act in its entirety, and now there comes an organized complaint against it which bids fair to make itself heard.

The first open opposition was from Wilmington. In that city it was announced that counsel had been employed to test the constitutionality of the act on account of irregular passage, but the provisions of the act itself were what caused the opposition.

Now there comes from Fayetteville an organized protest from the business element, with an appeal for the business organizations in all other towns in the state to unite in an effort to have the Revenue Act amended.

The sections from which the opposition comes are known to contain the most ardent supporters of the political machine which foisted this act upon the people, and it might have been thought with some reason that the controlling element of these sections would have submitted in silence to almost anything for the purpose of justifying the political course that had been pursued in them.

But not so! The oppression and danger of eternal moral ruin they have helped to work too much for even red shirt endurance and now there is a cry for relief. The action of the Chamber of Commerce of Fayetteville tells its own story, and is stated in dispatches as follows:

Resolution of Fayetteville Chamber of Commerce. FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., JUNE 14.—The following important resolution has just been passed by the Fayetteville Chamber of Commerce: "Whereas, we are informed by tax list experts, and ourselves believe, that the existing Willard tax listing law is impracticable, incapable of execution, unjust, promotive of perjury and of interminable litigation, unprecedentedly inquisitorial, and unconstitutional in spirit if not in letter. "Resolved, that the Chambers of Commerce in North Carolina be requested to co-operate with us in an immediate appeal to the governor to call a special session of the legislature to amend the said act, or to take such other action as may relieve the present unfortunate situation."

## STATE TEACHERS' ASSEMBLY.

INTERESTING SESSION AT WRIGHTSVILLE.

Some of the Topics of Discussion—Hon. C. H. Mebane Declines Re-election as Secretary—High Commendation For Him From the Assembly.

The State Teachers' Assembly is in session at Wrightsville, and is engaged in a very vigorous programme. Many questions and problems are being discussed. The first day's exercises included the following:

Prof. W. H. Ragsdale discussed the work of the county superintendent. He claimed that our present educational ills could not be solved by courses of study, longer terms or more money, but by more efficient supervision and personal work by county superintendents.

Prof. E. W. Sykes said N. C. had had a military ideal; that we had been boasting of Virginia Dare, Alamance, the Mecklenburg Declaration, but our children cannot read and write. We should try to find out what other people think of us, quit talking about being the greatest people and go to work to educate the children.

Editor J. W. Bailey in the ablest speech of the day, plead for liberty of thought in North Carolina and discussed the function of newspapers in education. He urged compulsory education, local taxation and improved supervision.

The election of officers resulted as follows: Professor Edwin Mims, president; W. D. Carmichael, secretary; vice presidents, E. W. Sykes, E. P. Mangum, R. L. Madison, J. A. Holmes, P. P. Claxton, T. D. Bratton, Miss M. W. Haliburton. Hon. C. H. Mebane declined re-election as secretary.

The assembly passed this resolution: "Resolved, That the members of the North Carolina Teachers' Assembly have heard with sincere regret that Prof. C. H. Mebane finds it impossible on account of his official duties as president of Catawba College, to retain the office of secretary and treasurer of the assembly; they therefore, desire to give expression to their opinion that he has been in every way an energetic, faithful and efficient officer; wise in the leadership of educational forces and enthusiastic in his endeavors to arouse educational sentiment. He has been uniformly thoughtful of interests of each individual member of the assembly and has won their lasting esteem and love. As Superintendent of Public Instruction and as a secretary of the assembly, he has made significant contributions to educational development of the state. We heartily wish him God-speed in his new field of work and trust that he may attain an even greater success than has already crowned his indefatigable labors educationally."

Not Likely to Occur.

Philadelphia Evening Telegraph. That the negro will be disfranchised there can be but little doubt, if the Southern States are to be left to dispose of the question as they see fit and pass laws nullifying the Federal Constitution.

Later, however, political conditions will bring this question to the attention of Congress; but this is not likely to occur until the negro shall again become an issue in a national campaign.

Death in Frightful Form.

Reading, Pa., June 12.—William J. Erlacher met with a frightful death here today. A number of men were sky-larking in an iron mill, tossing a lighted torch from one to another, when it struck Erlacher and exploded, covering him with a flood of blazing oil. Death soon ended his agony.

## FIVE HANGED TOGETHER.

THEY FIRST SANG AT THE JAIL.

A Quartette of Negroes Pay the Penalty For Murder—They Belonged to an Organization—Were Convicted of Killing Two White Men—They Were Hanged.

Sylvania, Ga., June 14th.—Five negroes named Augustus, Sande, S. Davis, Hudson and Baldwin, were hanged on one gallows at this place today. The necks of four were broken by the fall. The fifth died from strangulation.

The negroes bore up well. They sang at the jail, and then marched between a squad of soldiers to the scaffold. Here they made short talks and received spiritual consolation. They then drank lemonade furnished by the sheriff and thanked that official for his kindness.

The gallows was erected in an enclosure just outside the jail. It stood high above the fence, and when the condemned men stepped upon the platform they were in plain view of the assembled crowd. Five ropes were thrown over the main beam of the gallows, and the trap upon which the men stood was about eight feet wide.

The crime for which they were hanged was the murder of two young white men, Fillmore Herrington and Milton Mears. The negroes were members of an organization known as the "Knights of the Archer." When Mears and Herrington, in company with officers of the law, tried to arrest a negro they were fired upon from ambush by apparently a dozen guns and rifles. Mears fell dead in his tracks. Herrington, mortally wounded, crawled a hundred yards and died.

The coroner's inquest developed evidence against eight negroes, all members of the "Knights of the Archer," including those who were hanged today. Upon the trial the five named admitted that they were in the ambush party, but claimed that they were forced into it by others under threats of death if they refused. A conviction resulted and the men were sentenced to death.

## THIRD TERM ADVOCATED.

Congressman Grosvenor Says the Conditions Justify It—Tells Demolish the Fiction of the Unwritten Law.

Cincinnati, June.—"There has been no time in our history when conditions would so justify the election of a President to a third term as in the case of McKinley." This remark was recently made by Congressman Chas. H. Grosvenor. "McKinley is personally the most popular President we have had in a long time and he has certainly most creditably performed the duties of his high office. I think it is time, furthermore, to demolish the fiction that there is an unwritten law, established by Washington, that no President of the United States may accept a third term. The facts are, as any student of the times may discover, that it was fear of defeat which impelled Washington to decline a third nomination. Being a Federalist he was the object of very violent attacks on the part of the Democrats of his day, and recognizing the growing strength of his opponents, he doubted, as I believe, his ability again to secure an election if he should run."

Rockefeller to Build a Dormitory at Tuskegee.

Tuskegee, Ala., June 9.—Principal Booker T. Washington, of the Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Institute, at this place, has been notified by Mr. John D. Rockefeller that he will be glad to provide the money for the erection of one of the much-needed dormitories for boys at the institution.

## WHY SHOULD IT BE SO?

CONDITION WHICH ALL GOOD PEOPLE OUGHT TO UNITE IN STAMPING OUT.

WHO IS TO BLAME FOR THE DIFFERENCE

The Saddest of All Stories—The Discrimination in the Treatment of a Prodigal Son and a Prodigal Daughter—Why Such Infamous Injustices?

The CAUCASIAN has seen nothing recently that appears so just and timely as the following editorial from the Charlotte Observer: "The Monroe Journal and the Stateville Landmark have both been moved to compassion over the story of the young woman of refinement and education who appeared recently in Durham, seeking a home for her infant in arms and telling a sad story of betrayal and wrong. The Journal is reminded of the graphic story in Hugo's Les Misérables. The Landmark speaks out forcibly and truthfully as follows: We have printed this story not to give currency of a story of shame, but to make a few general remarks upon one of the blots of our civilization. It is the redemption of cruelty that when a woman falls, or rather when her sin is found out, she is ever afterward a social outcast. No matter how upright she may live afterward she will never again be what she was before. But the scoundrel who brought about her ruin, or who was at least a partner in her guilt, is not condemned. He is received in society and practically, to all intents and purposes, is as much esteemed as ever. And the strangest part of it all is that a man may be a moral leper and women—not all of them, of course, but most of them—will smile upon him and treat him as courteously as they would a saint; but if one of their weak sisters fall they will draw aside their skirts when they pass her by. But when the woman taken in adultery was brought to the Master, he said to her accusers, 'He that is without sin among you, let him first cast a stone at her,' and they all slunk away; and when the accusers were all gone the Master told the erring one to go and sin no more.

We are reminded by the comment of our contemporaries of the strong and pathetic verses of Cecil P. Pool, a native North Carolinian, who made his home in Lynchburg, Va. They are entitled, "The Two Prodigals," and are as follows: When the roses of summer were budding and blooming And ripening wheat bent 'neath its burden of gold, Came a prodigal son, wild weary and tired, And he begged for food and a roof over his head. To the place where his footstep had echoed of old, They clung to his garments with tears and caresses, Till the cup of his welcome with joy was o'er-run. And the flowers of love and forgiveness were woven In a bower of green grass for the Prodigal Son.

When icicles hung from the bare, frozen branches, And winter winds moaned 'round the dwellings of men— Forsaken and homeless, a prodigal daughter Creeps back to the home of her childhood again. But they drove her away in the storm and the darkness, And the icy cold wind, with their chill piercing breath— While the pitiless curses that follow: 'Witchcraft out! Witchcraft out!'

WITCHCRAFT OUT. WEST. Old Times in New England Provided With Variations in Indiana.

Indianapolis, June 13th.—Mrs. Catherine Ferry, the wife of a prominent German farmer of Dearborn, has been driven away from her home by the threats of neighbors who charge her with being a witch, saying she has worked her evil charms to their injury by causing the death of their horses, cattle and other live stock. Yesterday one of her neighbor's horses became unmanageable and he accused Mrs. Ferry of having bewitched it, and in his anger assaulted her and gave her a severe whipping with a whip, also knocking her down and kicking her.

It appears that this was the signal for the uprising of the neighbors generally against the woman, for when she appealed to some of them for protection they also turned against her and the local magistrate was requested to interfere for her protection.

It is charged that she has the power of evoking the evil spirit in man or beast, and that she caused the death of several persons. Mrs. Ferry is sixty years old and has been a resident of this county for many years. She says that the people have been prejudiced against her for three or four years, but it was not until a neighbor's child died two months ago and she attended the funeral for whom she learned that she was suspected of being in league with the devil. She denies that she ever harmed any one or that she has been the cause either directly or indirectly, of the ills that her neighbors charge against her.

Things political as they emanate from our Chief Executive, do seem a little strange.

If political states cannot be broken they can be rattled—until the folks take notice. Monroe Enquirer, (Dem.)

Back in 1896-97 we, as all other democratic editors of the state were doing, poured hot shot into Governor Russell for appointing so many of the fusion legislators to offices which they had created. We believed that we were right in that criticism—we believe now we were right and fair in that criticism. But while we have made an improvement in a great many respects since 1899, we have not improved in this obnoxious matter of having places filled with legislators who created those places. Governor Aycock is out Russell Russell in giving political pite to those who created the offices they were afterward appointed to fill. We do not like political jobs, no matter whether the jobbing is done by democrat or republican. We are sick and tired of seeing the legislature make a lot of new offices in the winter, and at the time the cows are turned out to graze.

(Continued on second page.)

## NOT QUITE "GODLIKE."

SOME DEMOCRATIC OPINIONS ABOUT A MAN WHO IS THE ACTING GOVERNOR.

LOTS OF SQUEALING ABOUT "PIE."

Strange Things Emanating From "Our Chief Executive"—An Editor Who is Sick of Seeing Legislators Appointed to Jobs They Made—And Some Other Things.

During the famous and infamous August campaign of 1900, a certain partisan Democratic sheet was blasphemous enough to refer to the democratic candidate for Governor as "Godlike," and there was no criticism of that reference. Everything "went" in those disgraceful days. Now, there seems to be something of an awakening in some quarters, and some people are beginning to see what unmitigated, partisan-blinded idiocy they made of themselves. Last week the CAUCASIAN printed an extract from a democratic paper in which it declared that the appointment of legislators to jobs they made for themselves had "reached the sickening point." This week there is offered below some more democratic comment which shows that if the opinion that the de-facto Governor of this state was "Godlike" was unanimous, there has been considerable change.

We do not see with what reason these democratic editors are complaining, however, for they helped to bring about the existing disgraceful condition of affairs in spite of the plainest and clearest warnings of what was coming that were ever given.

Here are the complaints:

W. desboro Me senger & intelligent v. The people of the state thought they had cause to congratulate themselves and the party upon the nomination and election of our present Governor. They had the right to expect that the duties of that great office would be discharged in a manner conducive to the best interest of the state and a majority of the democratic people; yet we have seen Frank Winston, of spotted political record, preferred over that loyal, true and life-long democrat, Peebles, for the high position of Superior Court Judge. While Winston was dickering with George White and others to obtain the republican nomination for Judge in his district, and unbosoming himself in that famous letter that must not be forgotten, as it proclaimed the man as he was, Peebles was standing up in the legislature as the state, a leader of the few, making a desperate effort to protect the outraged decency of the state. It is a pitiable spectacle that any democrat of fair ability must be stood down for this political acrobat who has belonged to all parties and has been true to none.

The appointment of Judge Bryan, of the Criminal Court, is a shade better. It is understood in these parts that he has not voted the national democratic ticket in the last two elections.

The last appointment is one that is better than either. It can be said of Judge Neal that he is a democrat at least. No one would charge that he is a learned and great lawyer. In fact, if we must speak with soberness and the truth, he is neither learned nor great in the minds of his unprejudiced friends. He is not possessed of those great judicial qualities and dignity that should characterize one holding the honorable and responsible position of Superior Court Judge. While not our choice still he is a simon pure and unwavering democrat.

The appointment of Spainhour is another striking example of the political reward of one who has used every effort for the disruption and overthrow of the Democratic party.

It is possible that our Governor thinks he can sandbag tried and true democrats and use his great office in payment of his own personal political obligations to such men as Winston, Bryan and Spainhour and the people remain silent? \* \* \*

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## MILLIONS VS. MACHINISTS.

METAL TRADES CONVENTION PLACES \$300,000 AT DISPOSAL OF STRIKE COMMITTEE.

CONSIDERING NINE HOUR DAY.

Master Of Wages To Its Left Entirely In The Hands Of Individual Members Of The Association—Employers Combine To Oppose Demands Of Union Labor Organizations.

Reference to the great strike of the machinists all over the country has already been made in the CAUCASIAN. Their chief demand seems to be for a nine hour working day. Now the employers have taken a hand in the matter, and are ready to spend millions in the fight against the machinists. It appears that unless the latter command immense sums of money they must lose their fight. As a rule they cannot live long without money. The employers, as a rule, have money, and can go on living independent of workmen for some time. All of which shows that money is the greatest thing on earth. Perhaps this ought not to be so, but it is so. A dispatch dated June 12th from New York says:

"The convention of the National Metal Trades' association continued its session today. The closing hours of the convention are being devoted to the completion of organization and final plans to strengthen the hands of the manufacturers in their fight against the striking machinists. The sum of \$300,000 raised by assessment is to be placed at the disposal of the strike committee, to be used in behalf of the employers. The committee is constituted as follows: William Schwausmauer, Brooklyn; John Young, Milwaukee; S. W. Watkins, Milwaukee; Chas. Bliss, Ansonia, Conn.; N. B. Payne, Elmira; W. D. Sale, Cleveland; Thomas E. Durban, Erie; William E. Lodge, Cincinnati and E. G. Gilbert, Scranton.

Asked as to the use of this fund, W. J. Chalmers, chairman of the press committee, said:

"I suppose we will use it as the strikers do, to support their fellows, pay pickets, and meet other general expenses. We used \$166,000 in the Cleveland strike, where we paid some men a bonus of \$1 a day. There are millions more if they are needed. We have just received a telegram from the Pacific coast pledging 114 of 135 firms to membership. We have delegates from San Francisco, Seattle and Portland, and the west is with us. We seek no trouble but propose to protect our interest and industry. We are perfecting district organizations which will be in a measure independent, but all the members will be in the national association and we will work together in harmony. We regard the outlook as satisfactory and are elated at the support that we are getting.

"We are suffering no loss arising from delay on contracts which we were fulfilling at the time our machinists struck, for all our contracts contain a clause releasing us from liability."

Just before recess a committee consisting of W. Grant King, of Buffalo, F. H. Stillman, of New York, and F. M. Shrink, of Seattle, were named to report on the subject.

The committee spent the recess in executive session. Sentiment is diversified. There are advocates of a universal nine hour day, friends of



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## WHY NOT BE FAIR?

Both the Raleigh Morning Post and the Charlotte Observer some time since published a Washington dispatch containing an interview secured by the Washington correspondent of those papers from Ex-Senator Butler while in that city on his return from the North.

The interview spoke of the industrial activity in North Carolina and in the South, and in answer to a question from the correspondent, also gave the reason for the present industrial prosperity not only in the South, but throughout the whole country. The reason given was that it was the result of the present great output of gold which is at once coined into money, thus largely increasing the money supply.

In these interviews Senator Butler took pains to state clearly and distinctly that he opposed the gold standard law when it was passed chiefly for the reason that he did not think there was enough gold at that time in existence to supply sufficient legal tender money to the world and that, therefore, if silver was not also coined and both of these supplemented by paper money to meet the increasing demands of population and business, there would be a money famine, as there had been in the past, resulting inevitably in falling prices and hard times.

He went on further to state that he was pleasantly surprised that such had not been the case and that no one was more unpleasantly surprised at the result than the goldbugs who favored the gold standard law. He said that he was not in favor of either gold or silver for standard money, but was in favor of Government paper and of having the volume of money regulated scientifically, so that a dollar would be of the same value to-day, to-morrow and forever; that the only reason why he was in favor of the free coinage of silver was that it would add to the volume of money, but that there would be no sense in using one hundred cents worth of gold to make a dollar; that nobody wanted to handle gold and silver money; that it was bulky and inconvenient and besides expensive. But he said that the cost of the material was a bagatelle compared to having a sufficient quantity and having that quantity increased in proportion to the increase of population and business.

After making this clear and concise statement of his views—which every one knows have always been his views—he then said that he had no serious complaint against the gold standard so long as the output of gold was sufficient to supply the demand, but that if it should at any time become too great so as to inflate prices unduly that then he would favor even limiting the free coinage of gold. He stood for the quantitative theory no matter of what material money was made.

Both the Raleigh Morning Post and the Charlotte Observer published the interviews in a substantially correct form, though not as fully and concisely as they were given to the reporter; but on the editorial pages of both of these papers the editors, either because they did not read the interviews carefully or because they do not understand the money question or because they do not desire to, or possibly did not feel at liberty to be fair, sought to create the impression that the editor of the CAUCASIAN had radically changed his views on the money question. They both referred to his great and recent "flop."

Many other papers have copied or commented on these editorials, but have not published the interview, and have thus created the impression in some quarters that we had "flopped."

The fact is we have not "flopped"; we have not changed our views in the least particular. Conditions, however, have changed, and the great output of gold has for the time being to a certain extent met the requirements of the quantitative theory, the only true principle underlying the money question and the principle to which every man subscribes who understands the question and who loves the human race.

We regret that the two editors did not see their way clear to be fair about this matter.

## THIRD TERM TALK AND THE END OF IT.

A few days ago Senator Dewey gave out an interview declaring in favor of the renomination of President McKinley for a third term. Mr. Dewey is such a constitutional and inveterate joker that but few people took him seriously; in fact, those who knew him best took this like most of his jokes as being one without any point. But following close on the heels of the interview came a declaration from Congressman Grovernor, of Ohio, also declaring in favor of a third term for Pres. McKinley. Inasmuch as Congressman Grovernor is known to be very close to the administration and is with all a most serious man, the public began to consider the suggestion in a serious way. This made the President feel that it was necessary to at once put a quietus on the matter. So, after a recent cabinet meeting, the President issued the following statement:

"I regret that the suggestion of a third term has been made. I doubt whether I am called upon to give it notice. But there are now questions of the gravest importance before the administration and the country, and their just consideration should not be prejudiced in the public mind by even the suggestion of the thought of a third term. In view, therefore, of the reiteration of the suggestion of it, I will say now, once for all, expressing a long settled conviction that I am not a candidate for a third term, but would not accept a nomination for it if it were tendered me."

My only ambition is to serve through my second term to the acceptance of my countrymen, whose generous confidence I so deeply appreciate, and then with them do my duty in the ranks of private citizen.

The President has done well to promptly put his foot upon such an unwise and untimely suggestion. There has never been a time in the history of this country when the suggestion of a third term would be looked upon with more disfavor than now. Indeed, it would give point and pith to the charge that the administration has broken from all the landmarks of the fathers and attempted to turn the Republic into an empire.

Washington and Jefferson declined the honor and responsibility of a third term when no such charge could have been made. President Grant presumed upon his military popularity and sought to break this unwritten law, but the people said "No."

This unwritten law seems now to be more carefully guarded by the people and more venerated and feared by the politicians than many express prohibitions of the Constitution. The difference probably is that for a President to occupy the White House for a third term would be the "showy form squinting toward empire" which the people could easily see, while the spirit of the Constitution might be violated and yet no public indignation be aroused thereby. The danger to every Republic is that politicians will be very careful to preserve the form of a Republic, while they may, if they are so inclined, subtly destroy its vitals.

While a third term is not to be favored, yet, in this connection, we feel that one serves the public and his country best by warning the people to pay more attention to substance than to form. We might prohibit any person from serving as President for more than one term and we might limit that one term to two years, and yet the Republic might be perverted.

But we have wandered from the brief statement that we started out to make, that is that President McKinley and the country are to be congratulated upon the promptness of his statement against a third term.

## WHO SHOULD RESIGN.

The News and Observer, referring to the Tillman-McLaurin resignation episode, suggests that now Senator Pritchard should resign and submit his claims to a seat in the Senate to the people. This is rather an unfortunate suggestion for the News and Observer and the Simmons ballot-box stuffing machine. It is Mr. Simmons and Governor Aycock whose titles to their offices are not only questionable, but tainted with fraud. No one has ever dared to question the fact that Senator Pritchard was elected under an honest election law, with every legal voter allowed to vote, and his vote honestly counted. There is not a democrat in the state who will dare to make the same claim with reference to Mr. Simmons and Mr. Aycock. Therefore, let them resign and submit their claims to the people at an election where every party will have representation on all election boards and where the right of every legal voter is secured to vote and have his vote honestly counted. Let this be done and both of these gentlemen and all who were counted in with them will be retired to private life by 50,000 majority. We are ready any hour for such a contest as this.

## "SEES DANGER FOR THE SOUTH."

Last week we published an interview from Congressman Livingston, of Georgia, given to the Charlotte Observer's Washington correspondent on the suffrage question. He said that Georgia is not in favor of adopting any of the schemes like the North Carolina grand-father clause or the Louisiana provision to disfranchise the negro, and he frankly stated his reasons for it; the first and most important being that there was no necessity for such action. He pointed out the fact that while in Georgia there are four negro voters, every six white voters, yet there is in that commonwealth no danger of negro domination and cannot possibly be any. Further, he pointed out the great danger that may result to the South from taking such unwise and unconstitutional action.

A few days ago ex-Governor O'Ferrall, of Virginia, gave to the Washington Post an interview along the same line. Governor O'Ferrall took the position that the suffrage amendments of North Carolina and Louisiana were unconstitutional and that the Court would either destroy the whole amendments or else make the disfranchising provisions apply to both races alike, thus disfranchising a large number of poor white men who pay their taxes and create the wealth of the country by their brawn and muscle and who are ever ready to shoulder their muskets in defense of their country and flag. He appeals to the people of Virginia not to do such a wrong and unwise act.

The Charlotte Observer, commenting upon Mr. Livingston's interview, admitted that Mr. Livingston reached the right conclusions, but it apologized for what was done in North Carolina on the ground that it was necessary to do a wrong and unconstitutional act in order to make possible freedom of political thought and action in North Carolina. The concluding sentence of the Charlotte Observer's editorial was as follows: "There are few things worse than the continued crack of the party lash with a white supremacy cracker attached."

This seems to be a confession on the part of the Observer that it and many others have not had the courage to withstand the party lash of the Simmons machine when he had his white supremacy cracker attached.

If there were any considerable number of men in North Carolina who were made political cowards and slaves of by such infamous methods as Mr. Simmons has adopted in the last two campaigns, then we are glad to know that some good can come as a result of such iniquitous legislation as the grand-father amendment. But still we see in it a danger for the state similar to that pointed out by both Congressman Livingston and Gov. O'Ferrall.

## "A SANER CITIZENSHIP."

We have heard many favorable comments on the graduate oration of Mr. Frank S. Carden, delivered at the Trinity commencement on the above subject. His appeal was for independence of thought and action in politics. Of course, his address, was an arraignment of the mobocracy and machine politician who attempts to appeal to prejudice to prevent the discussion of great issues before the people. We have only heard broad, liberal minded men, however, praise this speech. The machine politician of the Simmons type considers such doctrine dangerous and anarchistic. We hope to be able to publish this address in the columns of THE CAUCASIAN before long.

Our attention has been drawn to several other orations at other colleges along the same line. It is very hopeful to find in the young men who are just stepping from their college life into the broad arena of public affairs such wholesome opinions. Not only have the graduating students delivered addresses giving expression to these broad and liberal views, but the invited speakers have also advanced the same wholesome doctrine. The Charlotte Observer, commenting upon the address of Chancellor Kirkland at Vanderbilt University last week, says: "As so many other commencement speakers in North Carolina have done this year, Chancellor Kirkland, of Vanderbilt University, in his address at the University yesterday, spoke for independent thought and for the dignity of individualism. It is well to talk thus to young men, just going upon the stage of life."

It is a hopeful day for North Carolina when such doctrine is taught and when it finds approval among a larger and larger number of our good citizens.

It is announced that the Southern Railway intends to spend \$300,000 or more in reducing the grades on its tracks between Asheville and Salisbury. It is estimated that this lowering of the grades will increase 30 per cent the haul that the road will be able to make.

I know One Sure Remedy for an obstinate cold. Its name is PAIN-BEHEM.

## "JUDGE FURCHES."

The Charlotte Observer has the following to say of the learned and brilliant Chief Justice of the Supreme Court: "The case of Coley, a conductor, who suffered an accident by which he lost an arm, against the Southern Railway Company has been a good deal in the courts and in the newspapers. The plaintiff got a verdict in the lower court and this judgment has been affirmed by the Supreme Court, three justices concurring and Chief Justice Furches writing the opinion. We observe with some interest that surprise is expressed that Judge Furches should have decided this case against the railroad and against its counsel, Mr. F. H. Busbee, who appeared voluntarily for him in the recent impeachment proceeding. There is no occasion for surprise at all. We have no knowledge whatever as to the law or the facts in this particular case, but we have some knowledge of Judge Furches, because the writer has had occasion to confront him in local politics. He is as square a man as ever lived, and there is no influence enough on earth to swerve him from what he thinks is right. Partisan Republican as he is, as a judge and a gentleman there is no discounting him."

## QUALIFICATIONS FOR A DEMOCRATIC U. S. SENATOR

The Asheville Register commenting upon the various Democratic candidates in the west for United States Senator, says:

"There is one Bob Glenn, a former election constable in Winston and as true hearted a red shirter as ever built, a negro or shanked guns in a church for use on election day, who wants to go to the Senate, and he wants to go awful bad."

Unless the Asheville Register wants to make Bob Glenn the chosen and ideal candidate of the Simmons red shirt machine it should be careful about advertising his special qualifications for a colleague of Mr. Simmons.

## NOT QUITE "GODLIKE."

(Continued from first page.)

graze seeing those same offices filled by the men who made them. No legislature contains all the brain and ability of the state, at least it does not strike the great masses of the people that it does, but it really seems that Governor Aycock and some other politicians around Raleigh think that no man is fit to be appointed to office unless he warms a seat in the last legislature.

## Statesville Landmark, (Dem.)

The Landmark has had occasion to express disapprobation of the Governor's course in some matters, and we give the above as evidence that we are not his only critic. He may be a perfect man, as some of his friends profess to think, but a good many people think otherwise.

## ABOUT THE SIZE OF IT.

The New York World asks: "When is a democrat a democrat?" We haven't given the subject much thought, but to express an off-hand opinion we should say a democrat is a democrat when he is kicking and when he wants something!—Philadelphia North American.

When remitting stamps for subscription the paper please send only 2 cents stamps.

## Feeble Pulse,

pallor, fainting, smothering or sinking spells all point in the same direction—an impaired heart action. A heart that is weak or diseased cannot do full duty and the circulation of the blood is interfered with. There is a medicine that gives new strength to the heart, new power to the pulse and puts new color into cheek and lip.

"My pulse would jump and beat at a fearful rate and then drop almost to a stopping point. I could not rest at night, felt swollen and had severe pains in chest. Took Dr. Miles' Heart Cure six weeks and was cured." T. H. Jones, Pittsburg, Texas.

## Dr. Miles' Heart Cure

regulates the heart's action, while it stimulates the digestive organs to make new, rich, red blood which gives strength to the whole body. Sold by druggists on a guarantee.

Dr. Miles Medical Co., Elkhart, Ind.

## Another Four Years For Collector Harkins.

Washington, D. C., June 12th.—The Secretary of the Treasury told Congressman Moody today that collector H. S. Harkins would hold over for another term, without the necessity of a reappointment, upon the recommendation of Senator Pritchard and Mr. Moody.

## OLD SOLDIER'S EXPERIENCE.

M. M. Austin, a civil war veteran, of Winchester, Ind., writes: "My wife was sick a long time in spite of good doctor's treatment, but was wholly cured by Dr. King's New Life Pills, which worked wonders for her health." They always do. Try them. Only 25c.

For sale by all druggists.

# SYSTEMIC CATARRH

And Grip Prostration Afflicts the People All Summer.



Hon. F. Simmons, United States Marshal, Mobile, Alabama, speaks in high praise of the merits of Peruna. In a letter written from Washington, D. C., he says:

"After having used Peruna for a short time I find that it is the most excellent remedy for the grip and catarrh ever prepared. I can heartily recommend it to any one." Yours sincerely, F. Simmons.

Even a slight attack of the grippe deranged. Every function is disturbed. Appetite and digestion commiserated. Creeping rigors, hot flashes, cold sweats and fitful sleep linger on. A life almost unbearable.

## Funeral of Mrs. Sarah E. Wilder.

Mrs. Sarah E. Wilder, widow of the late Maj. Gaston H. Wilder, passed away at her home in Birmingham, Ala., Tuesday evening June 11th. She had been a patient sufferer from paralysis for many years. Her body reached here Friday, and Saturday morning was laid to rest by the side of her husband at the Wilder place, near Raleigh.

## A DEEP MYSTERY.

It is a mystery why women endure backache, headache, nervousness, sleeplessness melancholy, fainting and dizzy spells when thousands have proved that Electric Bitters will quickly cure such troubles. "I suffered 17 years with kidney trouble," writes Mrs. Phoebe Cherley, of Peterson, Ia. "and a lame back pained me so I could not dress myself, but Electric Bitters wholly cured me, and, although 73 years old, I now am able to do all my housework." It overcomes constipation, improves appetite, gives perfect health. Only 50 cents.

Sold by all druggists. Price 50 cts.

## A Purse Found.

A purse containing money has been found on Fayetteville street, of this city. If the owner will call at room 505 Tucker Building, and identify the purse, it will be returned to him upon paying to the CAUCASIAN the cost of this advertisement.

## SHE DIDN'T WEAR A MASK.

But her beauty was completely hidden by sores, blotches and pimples till she used Bucklen's Arnica Salve. Then they vanished as well as Eruptions, fever sores, boils, ulcers, carbuncles, and fela from its use. Infallible for cuts, corns, burns, scalds and Piles. Cure guaranteed. 25c. Sold by all druggists.

## RELIEF IN SIX HOURS.

Distressing Kidney and Bladder Disease relieved in six hours by "NEW GREAT SOUTH AMERICAN KIDNEY CURE." It is a great surprise on account of its exceeding promptness in relieving pain in bladder, kidneys and back, in male or female. Relieves retention of water almost immediately. If you want quick relief and cure this is the remedy. Sold by Henry T. Hicks, druggist, Raleigh, N. C. Sept. 19-ly.

## Raise of Taxes.

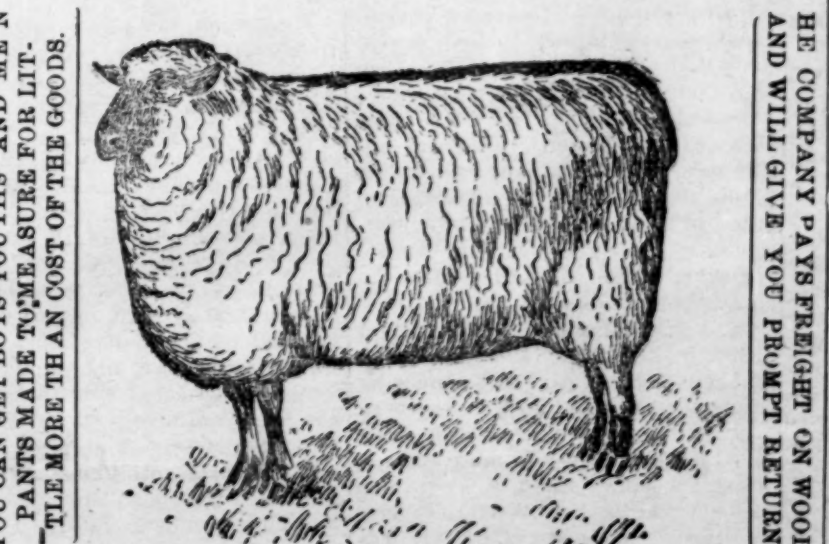
The city of Raleigh has raised its tax rate on property from 90 cents to \$1 on the \$100 valuation, and the poll from \$2.70 to \$3. The decision is also made that the election on street improvement bonds in July shall be \$50,000 instead of \$100,000. The anti bond faction has, of course, lost no time in declaring that it has already won a victory.

## TOT CAUSES NIGHT ALARM.

"One night my brother's baby was taken with Croup," writes Mrs. J. C. Snider, of Crittenden, Ky. "It seemed it would strangle before we could get a doctor, so we gave it Dr. King's Discovery which gave quick relief and permanently cured it. We always keep it in the house to protect our children from Croup and Whooping Cough. It cured me of a chronic bronchial trouble that no other remedy would relieve." Infallible for coughs, colds, throat and lung troubles. 50c and \$1. Trial bottles free. Sold by all druggists.

Men can be cured privately and positively at home of all weakness and disease. Write for new free book to Dr. J. N. Hathaway, 224 S. Broad St., Atlanta, Ga.

# Elkin Woolen Mills



If you want to exchange your wool or have it manufactured into the best Blankets, Cassimeres, Jeans, Linseys, Flannels and Yarns to be had in America, if you want the best made and most comfortable fitting pants you ever wore; if you want to trade with the cleverest men you ever had any dealings with, try the ELKIN WOOLEN MILLS and you will never regret it. They have one of the largest mills in the South. They ship their goods to nearly every State in the Union; and the quality of their work is unexcelled.

Write them for their handsome new catalogue, and do not dispose of your wool until you see it. Address,

CHATHAM MFG. CO., Proprietors.

ELKIN, N. C.

# Chronic Diseases

It is on this class of diseases that the most careful and skillful treatment is required, and not only the sufferer themselves but their families are often brought into the picture. It is the nature of these diseases that they are not cured by any system of treatment but by the use of medicine. It is an individual personal treatment which is needed in every chronic case, whether it be Loss of Manly Vigor, Varicose Veins, Rheumatism, Blood Poisoning, or any form of Genital or Urinary Complaint. It is such treatment that Dr. Hathaway gives his patients, and such treatment only. That his method is right has been proved by the uniformity and invariability of his cures for the past 21 years, a record which has placed him far in advance of all other specialists in the treatment of Chronic Diseases. Call at his office or write him for free consultation and advice, for a case of his new 64-page book, "Medicines, Vigor, Health," and self-examination symptom book. J. NEWTON HATHAWAY, M. D., 177 Hathaway & Co., 23 1/2 South Broad Street, Atlanta, Ga.

It is this condition that Dr. Hartman calls systemic catarrh. The whole system is saturated with catarrh. This condition is a marked and important advance in the history of medical science. The medical profession had long been groping to discover the meaning of the stubborn and distressing after-effects of la grippe. All remedies seemed alike inadequate.

As soon as Dr. Hartman announced that it was his belief that the after-effects of la grippe were simply systemic catarrh, a great advance was made in the treatment of these cases. It now only remained to find a reliable remedy for systemic catarrh.

Here a new difficulty arose. Catarrh had been regarded by many physicians as a local disease and treated solely by local remedies. Such physicians knew of no systemic remedy for catarrh.

Other physicians regarded catarrh as a blood disease and had been in the habit of treating it with blood medicines, which could be of no possible use in systemic catarrh.

For a time Peruna enjoyed the distinction of being the only systemic catarrh remedy known. It was not even claimed by anyone that there was another remedy for this exasperating condition.

Since then, however, a great many remedies have been proposed for systemic catarrh, and a great deal of valuable time wasted in experimenting with other remedies. But it still remains true that Peruna is the only specific remedy for the after-effects of la grippe. The demand for this remedy in consequence of the present epidemic of la grippe, is enormous.

Mr. J. P. Lowery, proprietor City Hotel Albany, Texas, says: "Being advised to try Peruna for la grippe and asthma, I did so with good results. I had been feeling very unwell for a long time, and had asthma quite bad till I came West, when I got better of the asthma, but was not well. I tried a great many remedies for it, but nothing was able to cure me. I took three bottles of Peruna and I am happy to say that it is the best medicine I ever used. I am satisfied that Peruna is a good medicine, and as such have commended it to several of my friends with good results. It is seldom I give a testimonial, but I think this due you. I hope others may be benefited through you and your medicines."

Every one should read Dr. Hartman's latest lecture on la grippe. This lecture will be sent free by The Peruna Medicine Company, Columbus, Ohio.

## NOTICE OF SEIZURE AND LIBEL.

D. STRI. T COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

EASTERN DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA

NO. 25, United States Against Every and Apparatus and Twelve Packages of Core War Key.

To C. A. NORRIS, Wilson County, N. C. and to all whom it may concern: Giving Notice:

Notice is hereby given, that the above mentioned property was seized by K. J. DUNCAN, Collector of Internal Revenue for the Fourth District of North Carolina, on the 10th day of March 1901, for the uses of the United States, for violation of the Internal Revenue Laws, and the same is libeled and advertised in the District Court of the United States for the Eastern District of North Carolina, at Raleigh, on the 31st day of June 1901, at the next day of jurisdiction, and after, whether and where you and all persons are warned to appear to show cause why condemnation should not be decreed, and judgment accordingly rendered upon the said appraisal herein, and to intervene for their interest.

Given under my hand, at office in Raleigh, this 20th day of May 1901. H. C. DOCKERY, U. S. Marshal.

## Raleigh Marble Works

COOPER BROS. PROPRIETORS. RALEIGH, N. C.

## Monuments.

Shipments made any part of the state same price as at shop.

Write for Catalogue.

# Hicks' CAPUDINE

## HEADACHE CURE.

Leaves no Bad Effect Whatever.

15, 25 and 50 Cents at Druggists. RALEIGH, N. C.

# Save Your Gardens

BY USING



ORDER AT ONCE.

EXPRESS OR FREIGHT. Special Rates.

Pat. March 16 and Nov. 9, 1897. Pat. in Canada Nov. 9, 1897.

## .. BUG DEATH ..

Non-Poisonous Insecticide.

1 Pound Package, .15  
8 " " .35  
12 1/2 " " .60  
Shakers " 1.00

Julius Lewis Hardware Co., Raleigh, N. C.

## THE NORTH CAROLINA

State Normal and Industrial College

LITERARY CLASSICAL SCIENTIFIC COMMERCIAL INDUSTRIAL PEDAGOGICAL MUSICAL

Annual expenses \$100 to \$140, for non-residents of the State \$160. Faculty of 80 members. Practice and Observation School of about 250 pupils. To secure board in the dormitories all free tuition applications should be made before July 15th. See also opens September 19th.

Correspondence invited from those desiring competent teachers and stenographers.

For Catalogue and other information address President CHARLES D. McIVER, Greensboro, N. C.

## THE UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA.

SUMMER TERM. Begins June 17th and continues six weeks.

20 University Courses Offered. The Summer School for Teachers. Begins June 17th and continues Three Weeks.

Instruction given in every branch of school work.

For circular containing full information address F. P. VENABLE, President, or M. C. S. Noble, Supt. Summer School.

It is on this class of diseases that the most careful and skillful treatment is required, and not only the sufferer themselves but their families are often brought into the picture. It is the nature of these diseases that they are not cured by any system of treatment but by the use of medicine. It is an individual personal treatment which is needed in every chronic case, whether it be Loss of Manly Vigor, Varicose Veins, Rheumatism, Blood Poisoning, or any form of Genital or Urinary Complaint. It is such treatment that Dr. Hathaway gives his patients, and such treatment only. That his method is right has been proved by the uniformity and invariability of his cures for the past 21 years, a record which has placed him far in advance of all other specialists in the treatment of Chronic Diseases. Call at his office or write him for free consultation and advice, for a case of his new 64-page book, "Medicines, Vigor, Health," and self-examination symptom book. J. NEWTON HATHAWAY, M. D., 177 Hathaway & Co., 23 1/2 South Broad Street, Atlanta, Ga.

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Men and women of good address, representatives, some to good appointments, others for local work looking after our interests. \$900 salary guaranteed yearly; extra commission and expenses; rapid advancement, old established house. Grand chance for earnest man or woman to secure pleasant, permanent position, liberal income and future. New, brilliant line. Write at once.

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Practices in all State and Federal Courts.

## W. R. Smith Commercial College

YOUTHFUL UNIVERSITY, located on Commercial Street, Raleigh, N. C. Courses of instruction in Bookkeeping, Penmanship, English, Mathematics, and all the latest methods of teaching. The Keokuk University Diploma, under seal of the State of Iowa, is awarded to graduates. The Keokuk University Diploma, under seal of the State of Iowa, is awarded to graduates. The Keokuk University Diploma, under seal of the State of Iowa, is awarded to graduates.



## THE CAUCASIAN

Raleigh, N. C., June 20, 1901.

Entered at the Post Office in Raleigh, N. C., as second-class mail matter.

### CURRENT LOCAL NEWS.

Maj. Geo. E. Butler, of the Clinton bar was in Raleigh this week on legal business.

Last week fifty convicts were sent from the penitentiary to Asheville to work in a granite quarry at that place.

Wiley Morgan, a negro farmer of this county, died Sunday night in his hospital, this city, from an operation for appendicitis.

At the capital square last week several cages of squirrels were received from Salisbury. The squirrels were turned loose in the park, to join those already there.

Miss Elizabeth Pool of the city schools, this city, left Monday for New York and sailed Tuesday for Europe where she will spend over a year studying German and German school methods.

There are now 465 inmates of the Raleigh insane asylum. This is the largest number ever in the institution. The directors are greatly pleased with the work of the new superintendent, Dr. James McKee.

Mr. F. M. Shannonhouse, of Charlotte, is in the city to verify some of the figures made during the investigation of Major Martin's shortage. It might be well for him to investigate the present condition of the penitentiary also while he is in the city.

As authorized by a resolution of the board of Education of the Methodist church, Rev. George F. Smith has selected June 30th as the date for a memorial service to be held in honor of the memory of the late R. O. Burton, E. q. of Raleigh. The sermon will be preached by Rev. J. C. Kilgo.

Raleigh is on the way to an "underground wire" telephone system at the last meeting of the board of aldermen two very important ordinances were adopted, changing the amount of the proposed street improvement bond issue from \$100,000 to \$500,000 and the date of the election to August 19, and the other granting a franchise to the Southern Bell Telephone Company to construct conduits for underground telephone wires within a prescribed limit, including the principal business and several residence streets.

Edward P. Moore, Raleigh; B. F. Shedd, Wake Forest; J. Y. Joyner, P. P. Claxton and G. A. Grimesley, Greensboro; J. L. Forest, Goldsboro; J. F. Kestler, Raleigh; C. W. Massey, Durham, and M. C. S. Noble, Chapel Hill, have been appointed by the State Superintendent of Public Instruction to aid him in recommending lists for which the local purchasing agents can choose the books for the rural free school libraries. The teachers above named are to meet in Raleigh June 22 with the State Superintendent and the executive committee of the State Literary and Historical Association.

The christian scientists are much wrought up over the refusal of the Secretary of State to incorporate the Hammer College of Science and Healing. They declare that his refusal was not a blow to christian science because the college referred to was not of their faith they say. Mrs. Harrison, of New Bern, of the Christian Science Publication Committee of North Carolina, writes in the strain, and says: "There has never been an application made in this state for a christian science college. Christian Scientists regret the constant misrepresentation concerning their teachings and the history of the movement, but rejoice that all these misapprehensions will be disclosed and soon destroyed."

The board of aldermen at an adjourned session last Friday night adopted an ordinance to prevent aldermen from attending board meetings intoxicated. The ordinance was introduced by Mr. Anderson, and reads:

"Be it ordained by the board of aldermen of the city of Raleigh, that chapter one of the ordinance is amended by adding thereto the following:

Sec. 27. An alderman or officer or employee of the city appearing at a meeting of the board, either special or regular, or while in the discharge of his duty, drunk or under the influence of intoxicating liquor, shall be fined not less than five dollars nor more than ten dollars, and may be removed from office by a two-thirds vote declare his office vacant and elect his successor, who shall fill out the remainder of the term."

A GROWING WAKE COMMUNITY.

A Tobacco Market and a Large Academy Probabilities in the Near Future.

News and Observer.

Sippahaw, N. C.—One year ago on arriving at this place you only saw three dwellings, today you are greeted with a village of more than twenty dwellings, a large planing mill, two shops and three stores. Five buildings are now going up. The hotel opened for the reception of guests today. There are several boarding houses. Mr. Byrom has several boarders and the Ragsdale House near the springs is almost full. People are writing from many parts of the state to get board so that they may get the benefit of this water, which has proved to be of such benefit to all who are troubled with kidney or stomach troubles. This place is destined to become a favorite summer resort.

The farmers are gaining on the grass. The tobacco in this section is looking especially fine. We hear that a tobacco market is to be established at this place, possibly the coming season. It is one of the finest tobacco sections in the state. The people are also discussing the building of a large academy this summer.

WHAT A DREADFUL THING it is to wake up in the night suffering from cholera morbus, and yet cases of this kind are very common. The trouble, however, will never become serious if you keep a bottle of Pain Killer at hand, for it is a remedy that never fails to cure cholera, cramps, diarrhoea or dysentery. Avoid substitutes, there is but one Pain Killer, Perry Davis. Price 25c. and 50c.

## A. & M. College Catalogue.

The catalogue of the A. & M. College is received. It shows 302 students and 28 teachers. The students earned by work last year, \$2,485. Every member of the graduating class and some of the Juniors had engagements for work the following year in desirable businesses. The College offers complete instruction in Agriculture, Horticulture, Civil Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Electrical Engineering, Chemical Engineering, Cotton Manufacturing and Dyeing. There is manual training in carpentry, wood-turning, machine-work, drawing and designing, engine, boiler and dynamo-tending, dairying, horticulture and agriculture.

The Board of Agriculture has just established 120 scholarships especially for agricultural students and appropriated \$2,000 for agricultural work by these students in order that they may be instructed along these lines and also may be helped in paying their expenses.

For catalogue address President Geo. T. Winston, Raleigh, N. C.

### Death of Mrs. Sarah P. Polk.

Mrs. Sarah Pamela Polk, widow of Col. L. L. Polk, died at her home in Raleigh, Wednesday, June 10, 1901. She was stricken with paralysis nine days before, hence her death was not entirely unexpected.

Mrs. Polk was born in Anson county, N. C., Dec. 2, 1840. Her father was Mr. Joel P. Gaddy, a prosperous farmer. At an early age she graduated from historic old Salem Female Academy, and in her eighteenth year married Colonel Polk, of whose life and work it is unnecessary to speak to our readers. Mrs. Polk remained with her husband in their native county until 1877, when he became Commissioner of Agriculture for North Carolina, being the first man to fill this important position. Since that time she had resided in Raleigh, except for a few months when Colonel Polk was publishing the Progressive Farmer in Winston. Mrs. Polk was the mother of seven children, only two of whom survive her; these are Mrs. J. W. Denmark and Miss Carrie Polk. One of her daughters married Mr. D. H. Browder, of Winston-Salem, another one married Mr. Jay Harris, of Cabarrus county, now deceased. At 5 o'clock last Thursday afternoon her body was laid to rest beside that of her husband. Nine years before death he likewise had received the summons from Him who "giveth his beloved sleep."

Mrs. Polk was a splendid type of the best Southern womanhood—patient, tender, modest, industrious, persevering. "She had known sorrow," five children had preceded her over the river, and her husband had fallen in the hour of his greatest influence, yet she never yielded to morbid gloominess, but lived faithfully, cheerfully and earnestly until death came.

### State Normal and Industrial College.

There is in this issue an announcement of that splendid educational institution—The State Normal and Industrial College, at Greensboro, of course such an announcement does not and cannot carry anything like all the information that everybody ought to know about it, but it suggests that anybody may send for a catalogue for the current year. President Melver will send it to any applicant and it is worth the best attention. The annual expense at the college is from \$100 to \$160. The effect the best and most satisfactory arrangements, application for entering the school should be made by July 15th.

THE GREAT REMEDY of the day is unquestionably Pain-Killer, for the instant relief of all burns, scalds, bruises, etc., and for pains in the stomach and bowels as well as in sudden attacks of cholera morbus. No family should pretend to keep house without it always by them. Avoid substitutes, there is but one Pain Killer, Perry Davis. Price 25c and 50c.

Children's day exercises will be observed at the Methodist church on the 24th of June. Miss Mabel Culbroth has it in charge, and Miss Little Hodnett the organist, will render the music.—Clinton Caucasian.

STATE OF OHIO, CITY OF TOLEDO, ss. LUCAS COUNTY.

FRANK J. CHERNEY makes oath that he is the senior partner of the firm of F. J. CHERNEY & CO., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH CURE.

FRANK J. CHERNEY. Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1898.

A. W. GLEASON, Notary Public.

### Week End Rates via S. A. L. Railway.

Commencing Saturday June 15, and continuing until Saturday September 28, the Seaboard Air Line Railway will sell week end tickets from Raleigh, N. C., to the following points:

Blowing Rock, N. C.	\$7.80
Hicks, "	5.40
Hickory, "	4.30
Jackson Spring, "	3.00
Lenoir, "	4.80
Lincolnton, "	7.75
Littleton, "	2.45
Norfolk, "	5.30
Portsmouth, Va.	4.00
Ocean View, "	4.00
Old Point, "	4.00
Virginia Beach, "	4.00
Rutherfordton, N. C.	5.85
Shelby, "	5.35
Wilmington, "	4.00

These tickets to be sold for all trains each Saturday for Sunday for-noon trains, good returning not later than Monday following date of sale, with the exception of Blowing Rock, N. C., to which point tickets will be sold on Fridays and Saturdays, good returning the following Tuesday. Tickets and all information will be furnished at the Seaboard Air Line Railway's up-town ticket office, Yarbrough House Building, C. H. GATTIS, C. P. & T. A. Raleigh, N. C.

## Raleigh Business Directory.

A newspaper whose columns overflow with advertisements of business men has more influence in attracting attention to building up a town than any other agency that can be employed. People go where there is business. Capital and labor go where there is an enterprising community. No power on earth is so strong to build up a town as a newspaper well patronized, and its power should be appreciated.—T. DeWitt Talmage.

The business houses named below are establishments whose methods of dealing may be relied upon as the very best known to the business world:

ALLEN, Daniel & Co.—Shoes.  
ANTIOPE AL GINE—Headache and Neuralgia Cure.  
BLAKE, T. W.—Watch Repairing and Jewellery.  
BRIDGERS, Jno. E. & Co.—Tailors and Haberdashers.  
BROWN, H. J.—Undertaker.  
BISHOP, J. M.—Bicycle Repairing etc.  
BOYD FURNITURE CO.—Renovating old Furniture.  
BERWANGER, S. & D. Clothiers.  
CAPITAL PRINTING CO. Printers.  
C. B. CROWELL & CO.—Trusses.  
DOBBIN & FERRALL Dry Goods.  
FERRALL, J. R. & Co. Grocers.  
GREEN, J. B. & Co. Grocers.  
GIERSCH, R. F. Restaurant.  
HICKS' Capidine, Headache and Neuralgia Cure.  
A. N. JONES & CO.—Groceries.  
KING, W. H. Drug Co. Wholesale and Retail Druggists.  
LEWIS, Julius, Hardware Co.—Bug Death.  
MCGEACHY, A. S. Pharmacist.  
MANHATTAN Life Insurance Co. Gen. Agency.  
MOORE, W. J. Grocer.  
MANN, W. B.—Groceries.  
NORRIS, DR. S. P.—Dentist.  
RALEIGH Marble Works—Monuments.  
REAVIS, J. H.—Cobbler.  
ROWLAND, D. S.—Physician.  
SIMPSON'S Eczema Cure. Pharmacist.  
STRONACH'S, W. C. Sons. Grocers.  
WHITING Bros.—Clothing.  
WILLIAMS, A. & Co. School Books.  
A. S. WOMBLE—Fishing Tackle.

### National Educational Association

Detroit, Mich., July 12, 1901.  
One fare for round trip from all points, plus \$1.00 membership fee. Rate from Raleigh \$18.80 via Richmond, \$20.60 via Washington. Tickets sold July 5, 6 and 7, return limit July 16. An extension of final limit may be obtained to September 1st, by depositing ticket before July 12 with the Joint Agent at Raleigh or on payment of fee of fifty cents.

### International Christian Endeavor Convention, Cincinnati, Ohio, July 6-10, 1901.

One first-class fare for round trip from all points; rate from Raleigh \$18.80, tickets sold July 4, 5 and 6, return limit July 14. Extension of the final limit may be obtained to September 1st by depositing ticket with Joint Agent at Cincinnati on or before July 10th, and on payment of fee of fifty cents.

For further information write or call on C. H. GATTIS, C. T. & P. A. Raleigh, N. C.  
H. S. LEARD, T. P. A. Raleigh, N. C.

### The Raleigh Market.

Current Prices of Farm and Garden Produce.  
[The prices quoted are paid to the producer.]  
Cotton..... 7 1/4 to 8  
FARM PRODUCTS.

The market continues stiff on all farm products, Eggs and chickens very scarce and in demand.  
Eggs—Fresh..... 14 to 15  
Poultry—Live, good.  
Chickens, old hens, large..... 30 to 35  
Small hens..... 25  
Chickens, hens..... 25  
Hams, N. Carolina..... 12 to 15  
Hams, Virginia..... 13 to 16  
Hams, Sugar-cured..... 13 to 15  
Crisp potatoes, new, per bus. 60  
Lard, per pound..... 9 1/2 to 10  
Butter, per pound..... 15 to 20  
New cabbage crate..... 50  
New tomatoes..... 7 1/2 to 10  
Strawberries per qt..... 7 1/2 to 10

### WE ARE HEADQUARTERS

FOR ANYTHING IN THE FISHING TACKLE LINE.

A. S. WOMBLE, Cor. Fayetteville & Wilmington St. RALEIGH, N. C.

### See Here Now.

If a man's in LOVE, that's his business.

If a girl's in LOVE, that's her business.

If they marry and want GROCERIES, that's OUR BUSINESS.

A. N. JONES & Co, Cor. Fayetteville & Davis Street. RALEIGH, N. C.

### NOTICE OF SALE.

I will, on Monday July 1st 1901, expose to public sale at the United States Court House and Post Office Building, in this city, a lot of Old Furniture, consisting of Lounges, Washstands, Chairs, Carpets etc. Terms of sale cash.  
E. C. DUNCAN, Custodian.  
June 12th 1901.

AGENTS \$200 TO \$500  
Make a specialty of handling the famous "Pain Killer" and "Pain Expeller" and other valuable remedies. These remedies are sold by all druggists and are the only ones that will cure all kinds of pain. If you want to know more about them, write to the Standard Gas Lamp Co., 118-120 Michigan St., Chicago.



## YOUR TEETH.

Are either the pride or bane of your life. If your teeth need attention you will do well to consult

DR. D. S. ROWLAND  
at New York Dental Association office. Prices are right and all work guaranteed. Interstate phone 306. Office, Holleman Building. Consultation free.

## Dr. D. S. Rowland,

Physician and Surgeon.

Room 21 - Pullen Building.  
Office hours, 9 to 10:30 a. m. and 2:30 to 5:30 p. m.  
Bell Phone, No. 253.  
RALEIGH, N. C.

## TRUSSES! TRUSSES!

DO YOU NEED ONE? WE GUARANTEE A FIT And Can Save You Money.

C. B. CROWELL & CO., 120 Fayetteville St. DRUGGIST.

## FOR STAPLE, GROCERIES, PANCY.

SEE W. B. MANN, ON EAST HARGETT STREET Prompt Attention, Best Prices. RALEIGH, N. C.

## BISHOP REPAIRS Bicycles

Lawn Mowers, Sewing Machines, Guns, Rifles and Pistols. Prompt and Skillful work, most Reasonable Prices.

J. M. BISHOP, 332 South Wilmington Street. RALEIGH, N. C.

## W. C. STRONACH'S SONS.

Agents for Chase & Sanborn's Coffee and Tea.

The Thousands Kitchen Bouquet—Highly Recommended by Mrs. Rorer.

ROLLER CHAMPION FLOUR. HE-NO TEA. HOLLOWAY'S BUTTER.

Gordon & Dillworth's Table Delicacies.

STRONACH'S SONS. Wholesale and Retail Grocers.

Anticephalalgine The Original HEADACHE and NEURALGIA CURE.

SAFEST - AND - BEST 25 and 50 cents a bottle For Sale by all Druggists.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY. High class Goods. Lowest prices. My Clocks are reliable—any style. The little intermittent alarm clock is a sure worker. Every home needs one.

Repairing Done Honestly and Carefully. If you are thinking of purchasing a Watch or watch-chain or other Jewelry, come to see me.

T. W. Blake, Raleigh, N. C. Local Inspector for S. A. L.

H. J. Brown Coffin House. JOHN W. BROWN, PROPRIETOR. FURAL Director and Embalmer, 207, 209 and 211 SOUTH SALISBURY STREET RALEIGH, N. C.

## Have You Lost Your SOLE?

If so get REAVIS to replace it for you. SHOES re-heeled and half-soled, sewed, \$1.00. Half soled, sewed, 75 cents. For tacking heels and half soles, 75 cents. For tacking soles 50 cts. Cheap rates given on ladies' and children shoes. All work neatly done and guaranteed to give satisfaction.

J. H. Reavis, Cor. Morgan & Wilmington St. RALEIGH, N. C.

## Interior Decorations,

HOUSEHOLD ART, PRICELESS HEIRLOOMS RENOVATED and repaired made to last another century, such as desks, chairs etc. Advice and estimates gladly given. Order work a specialty.

BOYD FURNITURE COMPANY, 106 South Blount Street, RALEIGH, N. C.

## DO YOU WANT ANY PRINTING?

ALMOST EVERYBODY DOES SOMETIME. SEND YOUR ORDERS To The Capital Printing Company, The "Hustling Printers" of the South. QUICK WORK—GOOD WORK—PRETTY WORK. RALEIGH, N. C.

## R. F. CIERSCH

RESTAURANT AND LUNCH ROOM. BANQUETS AND DINNERS A SPECIALTY.

FOR LADIES AND GENTLEMEN. AN INVITING AND PLEASANT RESORT. EVERYTHING IN SEASON.

216 Fayetteville St., Raleigh, N. C.

ESTABLISHED 1827. INCORPORATED 1899.

High Quality, Low Prices.

"KING QUALITY" IN EVERYTHING BEARING OUR LABEL.

Write us for quotations on Drugs, Patent Medicines, Soda Fountain Supplies, Cigars, Cheroots, Spices, Flavoring Extracts, Unfermented Grape Juice, Hospital Supplies, Sick Room Conveniences, Malt Extract, Insect Powder, Paris Green, Garden Seeds, etc.

We invite inspection of our stock, and aim to make it to your interest to give us your business.

W. H. KING DRUG CO. Wholesale and Prescription Druggists. RALEIGH, N. C.

DIRECTORS: W. H. King, B. S. Jorman, Hon. E. C. Smith, Julian E. Johnston, Prof. B. W. Kilgore, Capt. M. W. Page.

JNO. R. FERRALL. JOSHUA B. HILL

J. R. FERRALL & CO., GROCERS.

222 Fayetteville Street. Largest and best stock of STAPLE AND FANCY GROCERIES in the city.

ARE YOU LOOKING? FOR DRUGS OF BEST STANDARD. FOR TOILET ARTICLES OF TASTE. For Soaps of Sweet and Dainty Perfume. For Fresh and Prolific Garden and Flower Seeds.

MCCGEACHY, 133 Fayetteville St. RALEIGH, N. C.

JOHN E. BRIDGERS & CO, TAILORS—AND—HABERDASHERS.

Latest Styles in Neckwear, Collars, Cuffs and Shirts. 121 FAYETTEVILLE ST., RALEIGH, N. C.

J. B. GREEN & CO. BUY YOUR GROCERIES FROM J. B. GREEN & CO. BEST GOODS AT LOWEST PRICES. No. 9, East Hargett Street, RALEIGH, N. C.

The Man With the Ax NEEDS CLOTHES THAT WILL WEAR. This is the kind

WHITING BROS. Make a Specialty of, at Popular Prices. Men's and Boy's Shoes, 75c, \$1.00 \$1.25 and \$1.50.

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## Trade on Featherweights

Is growing lively—especially for sort. Hardly anything left to wish for when you buy here. Quality size or littleness of price. Of course the flannel and serge suits (coats and trousers) have the preference. There never were thin garments so dressy as these—and our's at perfect. \$5 to \$12. Size from 33 to 44. Then we have the German serge in any shape coat you can think of, in sizes from 33 to 44, at \$7.50. Coat and vest, from 45 to 50 at \$8. Coat and vest, in single breasted Prices Alberts at \$10 for coat and vest. We have the unlined double-breasted serge coats, all wool, fast color at \$3; finer ones at \$4 to \$5. Plenty of all sorts of thin goods.

Special at Half Price. We've carried from last season about 55 suits of croole linen, cash, and flannel—about 55 suits in all—to close them quickly we offer you choice of any suit in the lot at

Half Marked Prices. Be quick on this lot. Original prices run from \$3.50 to \$7, now you pay half only. A few suits more were added to the sale of short lots to go at the same sacrifice. All suits from \$15 to \$22.50, go for \$12.75. All suits from \$10 to \$13.50 for \$8.75. All suits from \$6 to \$8.50 for \$4.75. You save at least 1/3 on your investment.

NECKWEAR. Another lot for those airy dooney ties have been placed on sale—25c and 50c. See them. They are beauties. Original styles, confined to us—always in the lead.

S & D. BERWANGER. One Price Clothiers.

## Public School Books!

The Public Schools are now opening over the State, and will need supplies. These school books and supplies can be had at a discount to teachers and dealers from

ALFRED WILLIAMS & CO., RALEIGH, N. C.

ESTABLISHED 1827. INCORPORATED 1899.

High Quality, Low Prices.

"KING QUALITY" IN EVERYTHING BEARING OUR LABEL.

Write us for quotations on Drugs, Patent Medicines, Soda Fountain Supplies, Cigars, Cheroots, Spices, Flavoring Extracts, Unfermented Grape Juice, Hospital Supplies, Sick Room Conveniences, Malt Extract, Insect Powder, Paris Green, Garden Seeds, etc.

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## \* Woman and Home Circle \*

**Never Mind.**  
When I utter stub my to  
In the rocky road, I  
Mother, she could not be m, was  
she's the on - not kn w d  
How to bap my dmy  
With a word - no kind.  
It stops hurtin' when she'd say:  
"Sonny, never mind."

**Ami s, an' lint n' things**  
Couldn't stop the pain,  
But her gentle voice that rings  
Off a an' again  
In my dream, had a charm  
Str ng, thou u d-ford.  
Jes' them words 'd help the harm -  
"Sonny, never mind."

**A Fable.**  
One day the Past, having nothing  
else to do, looked down the long  
lanes of time, and saw the Present,  
clad in simple robes and light sandals,  
on his feet, ready for her departure;  
"Pleasant!" with haughty voice, she  
cried, "you are but a sorry portion  
of time! Here I sit on my ancient  
throne in purple and linen, and a  
pearly crown upon my brow, while  
your very own disdain to place a  
single ananuth upon yours. Your  
drooping shoulders must bear their  
share and scorn, while they cast  
their choicest offering at my feet."  
"Your pardon, noble queen," re-  
plied the gentle Present, "but since  
your allusions apply to the old only,  
I pray you consider how happily I  
walk here with those who have an  
acquaintance with you; those upon  
whom you have no claim, whatever!  
They bring you no homage; they  
cast no offerings at your feet. And  
it is very pleasing to me that I shall  
not be deprived of their companionship,  
for while they love me now, and  
I am careful that they get the  
children's portion; when, like your  
own devotees, they are old, I shall  
be their queen, as I am their play-  
mate now, and the great and grave  
shall do me homage."

**Canary Whistles "Yankee Doodle."**  
"Twelve hundred dollars seems to  
be an extravagant sum to pay for a  
canary," says a dispatch from Chicago,  
"but Louis M. Hedges, of No.  
59 Warren Avenue, does not think so,  
as he considers that a bird suffi-  
ciently patriotic to whistle "Yankee  
Doodle" continuously and without  
leaving a note in worth even more.  
Mr. Hedges has just purchased a two-  
year-old canary known as Mississippi  
Dick, from an old shoemaker named  
O'Brien, in St. Joseph, Mo. This  
bird has been astonishing his Warren  
Avenue neighbors for the last few  
days with its rendition of the na-  
tional air. It appears that O'Brien  
while sitting at his bench varied his  
peg-driving by whistling "Yankee  
Doodle" while the canary sat perched  
in its cage directly over his head.  
O'Brien's surprise may well be  
imagined about four months ago  
when he heard the bird whistle dis-  
connected from the tune and  
eventually rendered it as perfectly as  
O'Brien could whistle it. The  
canary, which Mr. Hedges considers  
a great find, will probably be pre-  
sented to one of the city hospitals  
for the amusement of the inmates  
later on."

**Petticoats and Boots.**  
Too much emphasis cannot be laid  
upon the desirability of keeping one's  
petticoats and boots in order. How  
often is the appearance of a  
woman spoiled because her shoes or  
boots are not well cared for. Either  
O'Brien could whistle it. The  
canary, which Mr. Hedges considers  
a great find, will probably be pre-  
sented to one of the city hospitals  
for the amusement of the inmates  
later on."

**Where They Did Have Effect.**  
The Morganton Herald in speak-  
ing of how French farmers prevent  
hailstorms by shooting a cannon ball  
into the cloud, suggests that the  
farmers here try it and that they  
load the cannon with Marion Butler's  
speeches. The Herald has been  
further wrong than that. For, if  
Butler's speeches would have the  
same effect on clouds that they have  
had on Democratic speakers, no  
cloud would meet it, or could be  
found around.

**Wealthy of Poverty.**  
Current Literature; of New York,  
some months ago published the fol-  
lowing item, which may interest  
some North Carolinians:  
In the centre of George Vander-  
bilt's beautiful estate of nine thou-  
sand and acres of land near Asheville,  
there is a little plot owned by an  
old negro, which no money can buy.  
Within sight of the palatial house,  
the old man smokes his corn-cob pipe,  
unmoved by entreaty or offers of  
fabulous sums for his log cabin.  
He invariably makes the same re-  
ply. "Now, look here, sah, all my  
life I've been bothered with bad  
neighbors. Day comes home drunk  
and dey smashes me fence, and dey  
steals me bacon. Now, Colonel  
George, here, he treats me square.  
He leaves me bacon alone, and he  
don't abduct me no chickens. Now  
I've got a good neighbor I've going  
to stick to him!"

**Got Her Letter After Forty Years.**  
A letter containing money, sent  
from the front by her husband during  
the civil war, was delivered to  
Mrs. Wright, of North Whitehall  
township, only a few days ago.  
The post office at Rising Sun was  
discontinued during the Rebellion,  
and the postmaster packed the let-  
ters, with other mail matter, in a  
room and quit the place in anger.  
The Post Office Department never  
took the trouble to claim the con-  
tents of the office, which included  
not only mail, but stamps as well.

**The Deer's Trusting Eye.**  
Buffalo Bill once allowed himself  
to be put to shame by failing to  
shoot a couple of deer at an easy  
distance. "Every one has his little  
weakness," he explained. "Mine is  
a deer's eye. I don't want you to  
say anything about it to your friends  
for they would laugh more than  
ever, but the fact is I have never  
yet been able to shoot a deer if it  
looked me in the eye. With a buff-  
alo or a bear or an Indian it is dif-  
ferent. But this deer has the eye  
of a trusting child—soft, gentle and  
confiding. No one but a brute could  
shoot a deer if he caught that look."  
—Mrs. Wetmore's "Life of Colonel  
Cody."

**Work Ahead.**  
Citizen—I suppose you fellows  
in the country are glad to see this  
rain.  
Subs—Not much!  
Citizen—Why, it will make  
things grow quickly.  
Subs—That's just it. It will  
make the infernal grass shoot up so  
we'll have to cut it again.—Phila-  
delphia Press.

**New Post Masters.**  
Washington, June 10.—The fol-  
lowing postmasters have been ap-  
pointed in North Carolina: Eugene  
Bannerman at Gravel Hill, Bladen  
county, vice Isaac Murphy removed;  
E. T. Britt, at Turkey, Sampson  
county, vice Edward Mann removed;  
John M. Moss, at Glenview, Jackson  
county, vice Bennett J. Moddy re-  
signed; Jerry W. Burns, at Cedar  
Mountain, Transylvania county, vice  
Helen Larned, resigned; Morris S.  
Moxley, at Amelia, Alleghany county,  
vice Bettie M. Landreth resigned.

**Uncalled for Commendation.**  
Winston Republican.  
"Mr. Coley wins his case in the  
Supreme court. Good for Justices  
Purches, Clark and Douglas. They  
have made a righteous decision and  
will be approved by the public."  
—News and Observer.

**Where They Did Have Effect.**  
The Morganton Herald in speak-  
ing of how French farmers prevent  
hailstorms by shooting a cannon ball  
into the cloud, suggests that the  
farmers here try it and that they  
load the cannon with Marion Butler's  
speeches. The Herald has been  
further wrong than that. For, if  
Butler's speeches would have the  
same effect on clouds that they have  
had on Democratic speakers, no  
cloud would meet it, or could be  
found around.

**Wealthy of Poverty.**  
Current Literature; of New York,  
some months ago published the fol-  
lowing item, which may interest  
some North Carolinians:  
In the centre of George Vander-  
bilt's beautiful estate of nine thou-  
sand and acres of land near Asheville,  
there is a little plot owned by an  
old negro, which no money can buy.  
Within sight of the palatial house,  
the old man smokes his corn-cob pipe,  
unmoved by entreaty or offers of  
fabulous sums for his log cabin.  
He invariably makes the same re-  
ply. "Now, look here, sah, all my  
life I've been bothered with bad  
neighbors. Day comes home drunk  
and dey smashes me fence, and dey  
steals me bacon. Now, Colonel  
George, here, he treats me square.  
He leaves me bacon alone, and he  
don't abduct me no chickens. Now  
I've got a good neighbor I've going  
to stick to him!"

**Got Her Letter After Forty Years.**  
A letter containing money, sent  
from the front by her husband during  
the civil war, was delivered to  
Mrs. Wright, of North Whitehall  
township, only a few days ago.  
The post office at Rising Sun was  
discontinued during the Rebellion,  
and the postmaster packed the let-  
ters, with other mail matter, in a  
room and quit the place in anger.  
The Post Office Department never  
took the trouble to claim the con-  
tents of the office, which included  
not only mail, but stamps as well.

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## BRYAN SUGGESTS JUSTICE HARLAN.

Good Presidential Candidates for the Re-  
organizationists of the Democratic Party.

Lincoln, Neb., June 11.—In this  
week's Commoner Mr. Bryan brings  
forward Justice Harlan as a proper  
candidate for the reorganizationists  
in the Democratic party. Under  
the caption, "Why Not Harlan?"  
he says:

"The Gold Democrats seem an-  
xious to find a Presidential candidate  
who is not tainted with the silver  
heresy, and insist that that was  
their main objection to the tickets  
nominated in 1896 and in 1900.  
Why do they not urge the nomi-  
nation of Justice Harlan? Of course,  
Mr. Harlan is not a Democrat, but  
that objection ought not to weigh  
with the Gold Democrats who voted  
for Mr. McKinley. Mr. Harlan has  
not only placed himself on record  
against imperialism, but he also  
wrote a dissenting opinion in the  
income tax case and opposed the  
position taken by the Supreme  
Court in the Suggs Trust case. He  
has a splendid record on three promi-  
nent questions, but this is the very  
reason why the Gold Democrats  
would object to him. They prefer  
a Democrat who indorses Republi-  
can policies to a Republican who  
supports Democratic policies."

Special Rates via S. A. L. Railway.

On account of the National Con-  
vention Epworth League, San  
Francisco, Cal., July 18th-21st, the  
Seaboard Air Line Railway will  
sell round trip tickets from all  
points in North Carolina, rate from  
Raleigh \$65.25. Tickets will be  
sold from July 5th to 12th, inclu-  
sive, good returning until August  
3rd by depositing ticket with Joint  
Agent at San Francisco and on  
payment of fee of 50 cents. For  
tickets either going or returning,  
one way only, through Portland or  
Pugot Sound, via Shasta Route or  
Steamer, \$9.00 will be added to rate.  
For tickets going via Ogden, re-  
turning via Los Angeles, San Fran-  
cisco and Shasta Route, or going  
via Portland and Shasta Route to  
San Francisco, returning via Los  
Angeles and Ogden, \$13.00 will be  
added to rate. Stopovers will be  
permitted at and West of Colorado  
common points Cheyenne to Trin-  
idad, Fort Worth and San Antonio,  
Tex. East of these points tickets  
will be good only for continuous  
passage, passengers to reach point  
of sale not later than August 31st.  
Any parties desiring to take this  
trip can do so and the Seaboard  
Air Line will pay special attention  
to those using its line and upon ap-  
plication to the undersigned any  
information will be furnished.  
C. H. GATTIS, C. P. & T. A.  
Raleigh, N. C.  
H. S. LEARD, T. P. A.  
Raleigh, N. C.

**When remitting stamps for sub-  
scription to the paper please send  
only 2 cents stamps.**  
Dr. E. Detchon's Anti Diuretic.  
May be worth to you more than  
\$100 if you have a child who soils  
bedding from incontinence of wa-  
ter during sleep. Cures old and  
young alike. It arrests the trouble  
at once. \$1. Sold by Henry T.  
Hicks, Druggist.

**DISTRESSING STOMACH DIS-  
EASE.**  
Permanently cured by the master-  
ful power of "SOUTH AFRICAN  
NATIVE TONIC." Invalids need suffer  
no longer, because this great remedy  
can cure them all. It is a cure for the  
whole world of stomach weakness  
and indigestion. The cure begins with  
the first dose. The relief it brings is  
marvelous and surprising. It makes  
no failure; never disappoints. No  
matter how long you have suffered,  
your cure is certain under the use of  
this great health-giving force. Pleas-  
ant and always safe. Sold by Henry  
T. Hicks, Druggist, Raleigh, N. C.

## Reasons Why you Should

Insure in the

**The Manhattan Life**

Its business is confined strictly to the most healthy portions of the  
United States, thus its policyholders constitute what you might call a  
preferred class.  
It is one of the strongest companies in the world, and its assets are  
big enough—\$16,367,636.00—all gilt edged, and are invested entirely in  
America, thus receiving the constant care and attention of the officers of  
the company.  
It is an American company, amenable only to our own laws and not  
subject to the dictation of various foreign governments.  
Its policies are simple, clean, straightforward contracts.  
Its management has been practically the same for a quarter of a  
century.  
It has paid its policyholders since organized over \$45,000,000.00.

We judge a company as we do a man. What are its morals? What  
other companies deserted the Southern Policyholder, and used both  
the money he had contributed towards their success, and their influence  
to destroy him, the Manhattan stayed firm as a rock—"Justice" was  
their motto. See what a DISTINGUISHED Statesman of Georgia says:

STATE OF GEORGIA,  
Treasury Department.  
Atlanta, Ga., May 12, 1891.

Why Mr. Hardeman had a policy in the  
MANHATTAN LIFE.

Maj. Jos. H. Morgan, Special Agt. Atlanta.

Dear Sir:—As agent of the Manhattan Life Insurance Company of  
New York, it affords me pleasure to say to you that my father was in-  
sured in your company, and by reason of the late war, he was unable to  
renew your company and pay his premiums as they fell due; and that  
after the cessation of hostilities, my father having died during the war,  
your company have paid to my mother the amount of his policy less  
the amount of premiums.

(Signed) R. U. HARDEMAN, State Treasurer.

A. d. this was not an isolated case by no means.  
So soon as the civil war was over the Manhattan announced that  
the company was ready to communicate with the old policyholders, in-  
viting them to reinsure their policies, making one condition only, that  
the policyholders should be in good health.

Such an act of generosity was unthought of by any other company  
or corporation.

Knowing that their Southern policyholders were, most of them, men  
who had made every sacrifice possible for the land that they loved, and  
that had been reduced from affluence to poverty, they offered, in lieu of  
ready money to accept a note covering the entire premium during the  
time that payments had been suspended. In addition to that they placed  
these policies on the same footing of other policies of the same date, in re-  
gard to dividends and annuities.

The company went even further: In cases where the insurer was  
unable to comply with these very liberal terms, or did not care to renew  
the policy during these troublous times, the Manhattan agreed to pay  
the purchase value of the policy as it stood on the date of the lapse  
from the non-payment of premiums.

Although the Manhattan has made no boast of this act of generosity,  
which was not followed by other Northern Companies, "on the ground  
that the disloyalty of Southern policyholders violated their contracts,"  
still it remains on record that the Manhattan was true and steadfast,  
honest and equitable, when all others forsook the old soldiers in the  
time of their dire necessity.

**RATIO OF PAYMENTS TO POLICYHOLDERS TO PREMIUMS RECEIVED**  
FROM ORGANIZATION TO JANUARY 1ST, 1900.

Company. Commenced Business. Premiums Received. Paid per \$100 rec'd.

Manhattan Life, Aug. 1850, \$55,763,054 \$45,346,055 \$81.31  
Mutual Life, Feb. 1843, 728,253,694 510,449,169 70.09  
Mass. Mut. Life, Aug. 1851, 60,268,275 37,647,130 62.47  
Penn. Mut. Life, May, 1847, 87,749,054 52,215,293 59.51  
New York Life, April, 1845, 527,888,388 298,198,195 56.49  
Equitable, July, 1859, 593,109,594 322,786,211 54.42  
Northwestern, Nov., 1858, 209,752,220 107,316,914 51.16  
National Life, Feb., 1850, 36,598,233 18,006,228 49.20  
Union Central, March, 1867, 42,864,891 17,344,844 39.54

This is how the Manhattan has earned its title, "The Old Reliable."  
BUTLER & VER, General Agents, Raleigh, N. C.  
505 Tucker Building.

## RIPANS

Ripans relieve overworked stomachs  
and settle the nerves. They stave off  
headaches and overcome the evil effects  
of overeating.

They are as necessary to health as  
food is to life.

Everybody needs Ripans Tabules at  
times.

The ingredients of Ripans have  
found a prominent place in the prescrip-  
tions of doctors for years.

The combination is hard to beat,  
every one of the drugs is good.

The price, 10 for 5 cents, does not  
bar them from any home, or justify any  
one in enduring ills that are easily cured.

They are sold by all druggists.

When remitting stamps for sub-  
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Dr. E. Detchon's Anti Diuretic.  
May be worth to you more than  
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**Take NERVO TABLETS, The Great Brain, Blood and Nerve Tonic.**  
A Purely Vegetable Remedy that acts direct-  
ly on the Nervous System, restores strength,  
strengthens and replaces depleted Nerve Force,  
Strengthens and feeds the Tired Brain. Builds  
up the impoverished blood, makes it rich,  
and the pale cheeks rosy and plump.  
A SEXUAL TONIC—Keeps the system healthy  
and directly on the Sexual Organs, on an im-  
portant point, strength and vigor, no matter how  
long they have been depleted. Cures Nervous Debility,  
Impotence, Fainting Spells, Loss of Memory, Bed-  
wetting, Sexual Exhaustion, Languor, Tired  
Feeling, Sleeplessness, Indigestion, Constipa-  
tion, and Kidney Disease.  
THE LATEST DISCOVERY—For all diseases  
caused by a weak, run-down condition of the  
nervous system, cures the bad effects of tobacco  
and whisky, etc. The very best remedy  
yet discovered for lost nerve force, and will not  
harm anyone or leave any bad effects on the  
system no matter how long used, but on the  
contrary, makes the system more healthy and  
if you simply feel that there is something wrong  
with you, take a box of NERVO TABLETS.  
PRICE 50 CENTS A BOX.—Which is ten days treatment, (sealed by mail).  
5 boxes \$2. Postage stamps taken same as cash. Convenient to carry and take.  
Try one box and you can have your money back if you are not satisfied.

THE NERVO REMEDY CO.,  
355 WEST JEFFERSON STREET, LOUISVILLE, KY. SOLE AGENTS FOR THE U. S.

**Leading Question.**  
O world with thy sorrow,  
Thy sadness and sin,  
What better, we ask  
Have we ever been in?

**Agents.**  
Booker T. Washington has written the  
story of his life and  
views on the Negro  
Problem and a true and  
white and colored people are giving  
advanced orders. A bonanza for  
agents. Both white and colored  
people make money with this book.  
Write today.  
J. L. NICHOLS & CO.,  
Atlanta, Ga.

**FREE TO LADIES**  
My MONTHLY REGULATOR is the only one  
that is harmless and cannot fail.  
MRS. R. ROWAN, 100 N. 10th St., Phila.  
Pa.

**Quick Route to Buffalo.**  
The Seaboard Air Line Railway  
has inaugurated a fast schedule  
between Raleigh and Buffalo, which  
leaves Raleigh at 10:42 a. m., on  
their Florida and Atlanta Fast  
Mail, arrives Washington 7:05 p. m.,  
leaves Washington on the Penn-  
sylvanian at 7:15 p. m., and arrives  
Buffalo next morning 7:35 a. m.  
This train carries Pullman car and  
day coaches from Raleigh to Wash-  
ington and Pullman Drawing Room  
sleeping cars and day coaches be-  
tween Washington and Buffalo.  
This is decidedly the quickest route  
to Buffalo. The rate via this route,  
account of the Pan American Ex-  
position, from Raleigh is \$29.25,  
limited 15 days from date of sale,  
and \$32.70, limited until Nov. 3rd.  
The above rates also apply via  
Philadelphia and D. L. & W. R. R.,  
also via Norfolk, Bay Line & O. R.  
R., through Philadelphia and  
thence Lehigh Valley R. R.

Parties desiring to take this trip  
can get tickets and Pullman berth  
reserved and any information at the  
Seaboard Air Line Railway's  
up-town ticket office in the Yar-  
borough House.

C. H. GATTIS, C. P. & T. A.  
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**THE**  
**Cash Buyers' Supply**  
**Company**  
Will furnish you (if cash accom-  
panies the order) anything needed  
at home, on the farm or in your  
place of business, and SAVE YOU  
MONEY. We keep no goods, no  
store, hire no clerks or collectors;  
but, instead, purchase direct from  
manufacturers, wholesale dealers,  
jobbers, etc., AT LOWEST CASH  
PRICES, and for cash.  
If you need any AGRICULTURAL  
IMPLEMENT OF MACHINERY, FARM  
SUPPLIES, HARDWARE, IRON ROOFING,  
WIRE FENCING, GROCERIES, FRUIT  
TRUCKS, FRUITS, MUSICAL INSTRU-  
MENTS, SEWING MACHINES, BOOKS,  
STATIONERY, FURNITURE, DRY  
GOODS, NOTIONS, SHOES, CLOTHING,  
COMBINATION, BLOODED STOCK, OR  
POULTRY OR ANYTHING ELSE,  
write for prices.  
Below are prices on a few lead-  
ing articles, delivered at any depot  
in North Carolina: Two horse wagon  
and cart, \$25; one horse wagon  
and cart, \$20; cart wheels and  
axle \$11.50; high arm, 5-drawer, drop-  
head sewing machine, with latest at-  
tachments, \$12; wire cage oven, \$35;  
chapel organ \$40; beautiful 7 1/2 octave  
pianos, splendid tone and well made,  
\$145 and up, according to style of case  
and finish.  
If we cannot save you money we do  
not want your orders.  
W. S. BARNES,  
Manager.  
Raleigh, N. C.

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